



Outer (external) ear

Auricle (pinna)

Helix

Lobule

Middle ear

Inner (internal) ear (labyrinth)

External auditory canal

Tympanic membrane

Pharyngotympanic (auditory) tube

(a)

Ossicles

Malleus (hammer)

Incus (anvil)

Stapes (stirrup)

Tympanic membrane

Oval window (deep to stapes)

Internal jugular vein

Round window

Semicircular canals

Vestibule

Vestibular nerve

Cochlear nerve

Cochlea

Pharyngotympanic (auditory) tube

The Ear: How do we hear?

